

The 2023 ICPC Greater NY Regional Contest

## Problem E <br> Three Spheres and a Tetrahedron

Time limit: 2 seconds

Given a tetrahedron $O A B C$ with vertices $O, A, B$ and $C$.
There is a sphere, $S 1$ (red, center $Q 1$ ), inscribed in the tetrahedron tangent to the inside of each face $O A B$ (gray), $O A C$ (brown), $O B C$ (magenta) and $A B C$ (cyan and black).

There is a second sphere, $S 2$ (green, center $Q 2$ ), tangent to the (extended) inside of $O A B, O A C$ and $O B C$ and to the outside of $A B C$. (There is actually such a sphere for each face, tangent to the outside of the face and the inside of the other extended faces).

There is a third larger sphere, $S 3$ (blue, center $Q 3$ ), which passes thru vertices $A, B$ and $C$ and is tangent to each of $S 1$ and $S 2$ so the outside of the smaller spheres is tangent to the inside of the largest sphere (see Figure 1, below, for two different views. Triangle $A B C$ is cyan in the first picture and black in the second one for clarity):


Figure 1
The following figures give several views of the tetrahedron and spheres.
Figure 2 shows the view along $O A$, which shows the two smaller spheres tangent to $O A B$ and $O A C$ (left). The view along $B C$ shows the two smaller spheres tangent to $O B C$ and tangent on opposite sides of $A B C$ (right):


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Figure 2

Figure 3 shows $S 3$ passing through $A, B$ and $C$ and tangent to $S 1$ and $S 2$. On the left, the view perpendicular to the plane of triangle $A, B, Q 3$ shows $S 3$ passing through $A$ and $B$. In the center, the view perpendicular to the plane of triangle $A, C, Q 3$ shows $S 3$ passing through $A$ and $C$. On the right, the view perpendicular to the plane of triangle $Q 1, Q 2, Q 3$ (the centers of the three spheres) shows $S 1$ and $S 2$ tangent to the inside of $S 3$.


Figure 3
Write a program which takes as input the vertices $O, A, B$ and $C$ and computes the center and radius of the big sphere (which entails finding the other two spheres).
$O$ will be the origin ( $0,0,0$ ). $A$ will lie on the positive $x$-axis ( $A x, 0,0$ ), $B$ will be on the $x y$-plane ( $B x, B y, 0$ ) and $C$ will be in the first orthant ( $C x, C y, C z$ ). $A x, B y$ and $C z$ will be strictly positive and the remaining values will be non-negative.

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## Input

The input consists of a single line containing six double precision decimal values $A x, B x, B y, C x, C y$ and $C z$ in that order (as described above), $(0<A x, B y, C z \leq 10)$ and $(0 \leq B x, C x, C y \leq 10)$.

## Output

The single line of output contains four decimal values to four decimal places: center ${ }_{x}$, center $_{y}$, center $_{z}$ and radius of the big sphere.

| Sample Input 1 | Sample Output 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2.8563 | 0.8218 | 1.8305 |

Sample Input 2
Sample Output 2

| 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | $1.0000 \quad 1.2500$ | 1.6667 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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