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## The 2022 Greater NY Regional Contest

## - Caravan Trip Plans

Time Limit: 5 seconds
Memory Limit: 128MB
A caravan route is a sequence of camping locations a bit less than a day's travel apart. The camping locations can be either dry camps with little water or oases with plentiful water and perhaps fodder to animals. A caravan trip always starts and ends at an oasis and never goes back to a previous camp. A caravan trip is a destination oasis and a number of days to get there. For example, if the oases are at camps $2,3,5,7,11$, etc. and the caravan wants to meet another caravan at camp 7 in 10 days, the caravan can wait 3 days and then go directly to camp 7 , or leave now and wait 3 days at camp 7 , or wait 1 day at each of camps 2,3 and 5 . A caravan trip plan is the choice of which camps to be at each night. For example, waiting 1 day at each of $2,3,5$ gives a trip plan $1,2,2,3,3,4,5,5,6,7$.

Write a program which takes as input the locations of the oases on a caravan route and a caravan trip destination and number of days and outputs the number of distinct trip plans.

For example: with oases at camps $2,3,5,7,11$, a 7 day trip to camp 5 has 10 trip plans as shown below ( 0 means rest at start).

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0012345,0122345,0123345,0123455,1222345, \\
& 1223345,1223455,1233345,1233455,1234555
\end{aligned}
$$

## Input

Input consists of multiple lines of input. The first line of input contains two space separated decimal integers $\mathbf{N}$ and $\mathbf{M}$, where $\mathbf{N}$ is the number of oasis locations to be specified and $\mathbf{M}$ is the number of caravan trips for which the number of trip plans are to be found ( $5 \leq \mathbf{N} \leq 20,1 \leq \mathbf{M} \leq 10$ ).

The second line of input contains $\mathbf{N}$ space separated decimal integers giving the number of days, $\mathbf{O}_{\mathrm{n}}$, to each oasis in increasing ( $\mathbf{O}_{\mathrm{n}-1}<\mathbf{O}_{\mathrm{n}}$ ) order ( $1 \leq \mathbf{O}_{\mathrm{n}} \leq 60$ ).

The remaining $\mathbf{M}$ input lines each contain two space separated decimal integers $\mathbf{D}_{\boldsymbol{m}}$ and $\mathbf{T}_{m}$, where $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{m}}$ is the index of the destination oasis in the list and $\mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{m}}$ is the number of days to get there:
( $1 \leq \mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{m}} \leq \mathrm{N}, \mathrm{O}\left[\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{m}}\right] \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{m}} \leq 60$ )


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## Output

There are $\mathbf{M}$ lines of output. The $\boldsymbol{k}$-th output line contains a single decimal integer giving the number of distinct trip plans for a caravan over the route of camps in the second input line with the trip as specified in input line $\boldsymbol{k}+2$.

Sample 1:

| Sample Input | Sample Output |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 1 |  | 11 |  |  |
| 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 10 |
| 3 | 7 |  |  |  |  |

Sample 2:

| Sample Input |  |  |  |  | Sample Output |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |
| 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 126 |
| 3 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  | 1287 |  |
| 5 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

